

Year 4 Autumn 1: The Romans Knowledge Organiser



LABURNUM
PRIMARY SCHOOL

- **Julius Caesar** attempted to invade Britain twice in **55BC** and **54BC**
- **Claudius** successfully invaded Britain in **42AD**
- Areas with access to **water, food** and **raw resources** made good settlements.
- The Romans introduced **roads, aqueducts**, and living in **big towns** to Britain.

<p>AD43 100 years after Julius Caesar leaves Britain, the new emperor, Claudius, invades with an army of about 40,000 that included Elephants! After a battle (thought to be on the River Medway, Kent) the Romans establish a capital at Colchester. The fighting continues in Lincolnshire, the Midlands, Dorset and Somerset.</p>	<p>AD73 The Romans conquer Wales. The last major rebellion is by a tribe living in Anglesey and Snowdonia. After they are defeated, the Romans build a network of forts across Wales.</p>	<p>AD82 Agricola considers conquering Ireland. However, historians do not agree on whether he succeeded or not. Roman artefacts have been found on fortified sites in Ireland, but it is unclear whether this is evidence of trade, diplomacy or military activity.</p>	<p>AD138 After Hadrian's death the new emperor, Antoninus Pius, basically abandons Hadrian's Wall and builds a new wall called the Antonine Wall. This was about 99 miles north of Hadrian's Wall and had significantly more forts than Hadrian's Wall.</p>	<p>AD208 The Emperor Septimius Severus, accompanied by his sons Caracalla and Geta, leads several campaigns in Scotland. After Severus's death in York in AD211, the campaigns are abandoned along with most of the Roman forts in Scotland. Returning to Rome Caracalla and Geta rule The Empire jointly until the notoriously violent Caracalla orders Geta to be murdered.</p>	<p>AD306 Constantine 'the Great' is declared Emperor in York. Having fought a civil war he believes his victory was aided by God and in thanks, he becomes a Christian.</p>	<p>AD410 The last of the Romans leave Britain as Roman troops are sent back to the continent to defend other areas of The Empire against Barbarian invasions. Roman rule ends in Britain and the Anglo Saxon era begins in AD450.</p>
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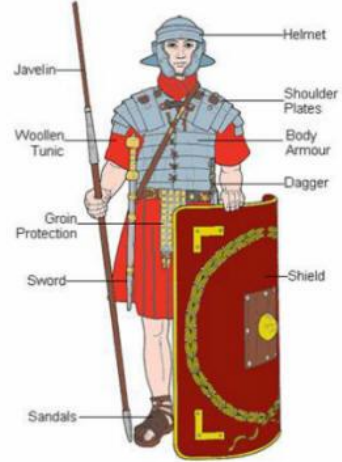
<p>AD60 The Iceni tribe of Norfolk are rebelling under the leadership of Queen Boudicca. Her army of Iceni tribesmen and women capture and burn the towns of Colchester, London, and Verulamium (St Albans). An estimated 70,000 to 80,000 Romans and Britons are killed. Eventually the rebellion is squashed in the Battle of Watling Street in The Midlands. Boudicca is believed to have poisoned herself to evade capture.</p>	<p>AD79 Agricola, whilst governor of Roman Britain, attempts to conquer Scotland for Rome, but is unsuccessful.</p>	<p>AD122 Under the rule of Emperor Hadrian, work on Hadrian's Wall begins. In addition to being a military device it also served as a way to control trade across the border. It is a common misconception that the wall marks the Scottish border it lies, in fact, totally within England.</p>	<p>AD164 Antoninus was unable to conquer the Northern Tribes and so when Marcus Aurelius became emperor he abandoned the Antonine Wall and reoccupied Hadrian's Wall. The wall remained in the power of the Romans for the remainder of the Roman occupation.</p>	<p>AD216 In order to better control Britain, the Romans divided the country in two. The South became known as Britannia Superior and the North as Britannia Inferior.</p>	<p>AD313 Constantine announces that Christianity will be tolerated across The Empire for the first time in its history. In AD324 he becomes the sole Emperor of the Roman Empire.</p>
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Roman Timeline



The Romans built the first roads in Britain. They built over 9000 kilometres of roads



In his first invasion, Caesar took a legion (5000 soldiers) to conquer Britain.

In his second attempt he took 5 legions!



The Romans built Britain's first towns. They built towns all over Britain. Within 17 years of the invasion they had several major towns in place. The Romans even lived in Sandy.

